

PRESENT SIMPLE

AFF / NEG / Q?

ESPA II
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PRESENT
SIMPLE

AFFIRMATIVE

I	WORK	LIVE	WANT
YOU	WORK	LIVE	WANT
HE/SHE/IT	WORKS	LIVES	WANTS
WE	WORK	LIVE	WANT
YOU	WORK	LIVE	WANT
THEY	WORK	LIVE	WANT

PRESENT
SIMPLE

AFFIRMATIVE

I	GO	KISS	WASH	WATCH	RELAX
YOU	GO	KISS	WASH	WATCH	RELAX
HE/SHE/IT	GOES	KISSES	WASHES	WATCHES	RELAXES
WE	GO	KISS	WASH	WATCH	RELAX
YOU	GO	KISS	WASH	WATCH	RELAX
THEY	GO	KISS	WASH	WATCH	RELAX
	-O-	-S-	-SH-	-CH-	-X-

PRESENT
SIMPLE

AFFIRMATIVE

I	STUDY	FLY	CRY	PLAY	STAY
YOU	STUDY	FLY	CRY	PLAY	STAY
HE/SHE/IT	STUD IES	FL IES	CR IES	PL AYS	ST AYS
WE	STUDY	FLY	CRY	PLAY	STAY
YOU	STUDY	FLY	CRY	PLAY	STAY
THEY	STUDY	FLY	CRY	PLAY	STAY
	-CONS + Y-			-VOWEL + Y-	

SPELLING OF -S IN 3RD.P.SING. (HE/SHE/IT)

RULE

Add an -S to the Base form of the verb

I work - He work**s** You live - It live**s** We want - She want**s**

BUT

1. **Verbs ending in -O / -S / -SH / -CH / -X** add **-ES**

I go - He go**es** You kiss - It kiss**es** We wash - She wash**es**
I watch - He watch**es** You relax - She relax**es**

2. **Verbs ending in -CONSONANT + Y-** add **-~~Y~~IES**

I study - He stud**ies** You fly - It fl**ies** We cry - She cri**es**

NEGATIVE

I	DON'T	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY
YOU	DON'T	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY
HE/SHE/IT	DOESN'T	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY
WE	DON'T	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY
YOU	DON'T	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY
THEY	DON'T	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY

PRESENT
SIMPLE

QUESTIONS

WH-	DO	I	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY	?
	DO	YOU	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY	
	DOES	HE/SHE/IT	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY	
	DO	WE	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY	
	DO	YOU	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY	
	DO	THEY	WORK	GO	STUDY	PLAY	

PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE - USE

We use **Present Simple** to talk about routines, habits, permanent situations and general truths.

RUTINAS y HáBITOS

TALKING ABOUT REGULAR ACTIONS, ROUTINES AND HABITS

We use it to talk about things we do regularly.

Examples: "I play soccer every Saturday."

"They go to school by bus every morning."

"I eat breakfast at 7:00 AM."

SITUACIONES PERMANENTES GUSTOS, HOBBIES

FACTS, LIKES AND HOBBIES

We use it to describe permanent facts and things we like.

Examples: "She lives in Madrid"

"They work in the factory"

"She likes coffee and loves cooking"

VERDADES UNIVERSALES

GENERAL TRUTHS

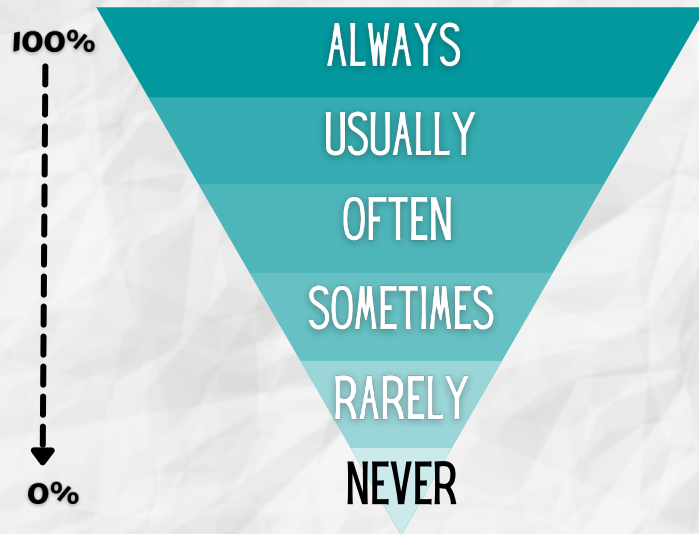
We use it to state facts that are always true.

Examples: "Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius."

"The sun rises in the east."

"Elephants don't eat meat"

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY



Position of frequency adverbs:

AFTER "BE"

HE IS NEVER LATE FOR SCHOOL
THEY ARE RARELY INVITED TO PARTIES
I AM OFTEN READY FOR WORK AT 6 AM.

BEFORE VERB

I USUALLY GO TO BED AT 11
SHE NEVER EATS MEAT
HE OFTEN VISITS HIS GRANDFATHER

EXPRESSIONS OF FREQUENCY



HE PHONES ME EVERY NIGHT
I PLAY FOOTBALL THREE DAYS A WEEK
WE HAVE ENGLISH CLASSES TWICE A WEEK