

## PERSONAL PRONOUNS

A Personal Pronoun is a short word that we use to refer to a person, animal or thing.

*Un Pronombre Personal es la palabra que sustituye a un sustantivo (persona, animal o cosa).*

It can be Singular or Plural and Masculine or Feminine (3<sup>rd</sup> person sing).

*Pueden ser singular o plural, masculino o femenino (sólo en 3 persona del singular)*

Personal Pronouns can be Subject Pronouns or Object Pronouns.

*Los Pronombres Personales pueden ser de Sujeto o de Objeto.*

We use "Subject Pronouns" when they carry out the action of the verb (Subject)

We use "Object Pronouns" when they are the objects of a verb. (Direct, Indirect,...)

*Los Pronombres de Sujeto se usan cuando son el sujeto de la oración, la persona, animal o cosa que realizan la acción.*

*Los Pronombres de Objeto se usan cuando hacen la función de Complemento directo, indirecto o preposicional en la oración.*

**He** is watching TV with **me** (**HE** = subj \_\_\_ **ME** = Obj)

**I** am watching **him** in the park (**I** = subj \_\_\_ **HIM** = obj)

## POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES and PRONOUNS

Possessive Adjectives have a personal form but they are not pronouns. They refer to the person(s) who something belongs to. They are always followed by a noun.

*Los Adjetivos posesivos tienen forma personal como los pronombres, y nos dicen a quién pertenece algo. Siempre van seguidos de un sustantivo al que se refieren.*

That is **my** car

Michael is **her** father

Possessive Pronouns refer to a possessive adjective and its noun.

Possessive Pronoun = possessive adjective + noun

*Los Pronombres posesivos tienen forma personal y sustituyen a un adjetivo posesivo y el sustantivo que los acompaña.*

That is **my** car – That is **mine**.

This is **your** book – This is **yours**.

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	OBJECT PRONOUNS	POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES	POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS
<b>I</b> YO	<b>ME</b> MI, ME, ...	<b>MY ...</b> MI ...	<b>MINE</b> MÍO
<b>YOU</b> TÚ	<b>YOU</b> TI, TE, ...	<b>YOUR ...</b> TU ...	<b>YOURS</b> TUYO
<b>HE</b> ÉL	<b>HIM</b> LO, LE, ...	<b>HIS ...</b> SU ...	<b>HIS</b> SUYO
<b>SHE</b> ELLA	<b>HER</b> LA, LE, ...	<b>HER ...</b> SU ...	<b>HERS</b> SUYO
<b>IT</b> (-) ESO...	<b>IT</b> LO, LA, ...	<b>ITS ...</b> SU ...	
<b>WE</b> NOSOTROS/AS	<b>US</b> NOS, ...	<b>OUR ...</b> NUESTRO/A...	<b>OURS</b> NUESTRO
<b>YOU</b> VOSOTROS/AS	<b>YOU</b> OS, ...	<b>YOUR ...</b> VUESTRO/A ..	<b>YOURS</b> VUESTRO
<b>THEY</b> ELLOS/AS	<b>THEM</b> LOS, LAS, LES	<b>THEIR ...</b> SU ...	<b>THEIRS</b> SUYO